

Lesson 20 - Complex Consonants CH , DH , ML , RH

Tsiaj Ntawv Txiv Txooj (CH , DH , ML , RH)

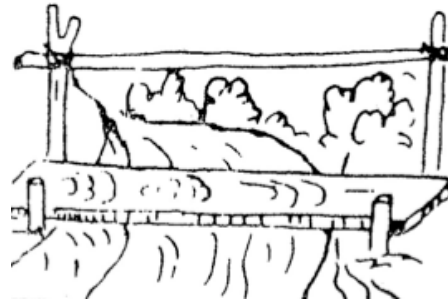
(ch)	choj	bridge
(dh)	dhia	jump
(ml)	mlom	statue
(rh)	rho nroj	pull grass

Choj

(ch)

Cos + hos = Chos

Chos + oj = Choj



Text

Peb teb chaws zoo nyob kawg. Tus chaws las yog hlau. Kuv pom xyeem ntawm qhov muag. Koj chua hlua nees mas! Kuv yuav ib lub phij xab. Kaus hniav chom. Muab txoj xov chob koob. Lawv chua ntia lub ntim ntawm kuv tes. Hmoob tsis muaj teb chaws thiab tsis muaj hij. Kuv tsis muaj kev chawj chim nrog leej twg.

Vocabulary

- | | | |
|----|------------|---|
| 1) | teb chaws | country |
| 2) | chaws las | lock |
| 3) | chua | pull , snatch with a sudden quick force |
| 4) | chom | bent , crooked |
| 5) | chob | to prod , thread a needle |
| 6) | chij | flag |
| 7) | chawj chim | grudge , mad or angry |

Additional Vocabulary and Pronunciation

- | | | |
|-----|---|----------------------|
| 8) | Chim = cos hos chos (ch) + (i) + (m)= chim | mad , angry |
| 9) | Chais = cos hos chos (ch) + (ai) + (s)= chais | razor |
| 10) | Chaw = cos hos chos (ch) + (aw) + = chaw | area |
| 11) | Chij = cos hos chos (ch) + (i) + (j)= chij | flag |
| 12) | Chawj = cos hos chos (ch) + (aw) + (j)= chawj | mad , angry , grudge |

Text Translation

Our country is very comfortable. The lock is iron. I saw it with my eyes. You pull the horse's rope. I want a suit case. Crooked teeth. Put the thread into the needle. They snatch the small cup from my hand. Hmong does not have a country and a flag. I did not have grudge with anyone.

Dhia

(dh)

Dos + hos = Dhos

Dhos + ia = Dhia



Text

Lawv dhas pob kws. Kuv so tseem tsis tau dhuav. Lwm lub hlis Hmoob dhia qaib.

Nws siab ras dhawv dheev. Dhau lub caij noj sus lawm. Nws hais lus muaj chaw dhos.

Kua dis npau dhuj dhev. Kuv hnov dheev hais tias lawv tuaj txog. Tsis muaj neeg dhau mus tom lawv zos.

Vocabulary

- | | |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1) dhas | to peel off |
| 2) dhuav | have enough , tired of |
| 3) dhia qaib | New Year festival |
| 4) dhawv dheev | adverb to describe woke up (ras) |
| 5) dhau | pass |
| 6) dhos | fit in , to fit |
| 7) dhuj dhev | adverb to describe boiling (npau) |
| 8) hnov dheev | heard right away |

Additional Vocabulary and Pronunciation

- 9) Dhia = dos hos dhos (dh) + (ia) + = dhia jump
- 10) Dheev = dos hos dhos (dh) + (ee) + (v) = dheev part of a word
- 11) Dhos = dos hos dhos (dh) + (o) + (s) = dhos fit
- 12) Dhau = dos hos dhos (dh) + (au) + = dhau pass
- 13) Dhuav = dos hos dhos (dh) + (ua) + (v) = dhuav sick of

Text Translation

They peel the corn of the cob. I haven't got enough rest yet. Next month, Hmong will have the New Year festival. His heart woke right up. It's pass the time for lunch. Her words has meaning. The rice pot boil. I heard right away that they have arrived. No one went pass their village.

Mlom

(ml)

Mos + los = Mlos

Mlos + om = Mlom



Text

Koj puas txawj puab ib tug mlom? Lub tais mluav txev. Lub txiv ntoo no mluav paim tag. Miv quaj mlis mlos. Ua cas koj ua tug mluas mlob li ntawd? Koj tsis mloog lus qhia. Lub log mluav. Kuv mloog tsis tau nws zaj.

Vocabulary

- | | | |
|----|------------|------------------------------------|
| 1) | mluav | dent |
| 2) | mlis mlos | adverb to describe crying (quaj) |
| 3) | mluas mlob | sad , not feeling well , depressed |
| 4) | mloog | listen |

Additional Vocabulary and Pronunciation

- | | | |
|----|---|--------|
| 5) | Mlom = mos los mlos (ml) + (o) + (m)= mlom | statue |
| 6) | Mluav = mos los mlos (ml) + (ua) + (v)= mluav | dent |
| 7) | Mloog = mos los mlos (ml) + (oo) + (g)= mloog | listen |

Text Translation

Do you know how to make a statue? The bowl is dented. This fruit is smash and most juice are out. Cat cried “mlis mlos”. Why do you look so sad like that? You don’t listen to advice. The tired is flat. I can not listen his lecture.

Rho Nroj

(rh)

Ros + hos = Rhos

Rhos + o = Rho



Text

Xob quaj tej rhwb rhem. Qaib rheel kab. Peb rhaub qub zaub noj. Tsis hais lus rhuav lawv. Peb yuav ib cov ntaub dawb rhwb rhwb. Kuv tua tsis raug kauv, kauv dhia rag rhi lawm. Noj txiv qaub rhiab hniav. Dav hlau ya chwv rhuav lawm. Me nyuam hlob dhia rheel. Rhais riam rau ntawm ceg ntoo.

Vocabulary

- | | |
|---------------|---|
| 1) rhwb rhem | adverb to describe roaring sound of thunder |
| 2) rheel | to rake , chicken using its look for worms |
| 3) rhaub | reboil , microwave |
| 4) rhuav | to humiliate , speak evil of , to destroy |
| 5) rhwb rhwb | adverb for white color |
| 6) rag rhi | adverb to describe running |
| 7) rhiab | ticklish , sensitive |
| 8) chwv rhuav | adverb to describe of something flew away |
| 9) rheel | adverb to describe jump |
| 10) rhais | hang |

Additional Vocabulary and Pronunciation

- | | |
|---|------------|
| 11) Rhuav = ros hos rhos (rh)+ (ua) + (v) = rhuav | to destroy |
| 12) Rheel = ros hos rhos (rh)+ (ee) + (b) = rheel | look for |
| 13) Rhaub = ros hos rhos (rh)+ (au) + (b) = rhaub | reboil |

- 14) Rho = ros hos rhos (rh) + (o) + = rho pull
- 15) Rhais = ros hos rhos (rh) + (ai) + (s) = rhais take step

Text Translation

The thunder roar loudly. Chicken rake to look for bugs. We reboil the old food to eat.

Do not speak evil of them. We want some white cloth. I can not hit the deer, it ran off.

Eating sour fruit, my the teeth sensitive. The airplane flew out. Small kid grew up running around. Hang the knife at the tree branch.

Progress Checklist

After finishing this lesson, you should be able to

- ☐ Be able to read any word that starts with consonant ch , dh , ml , rh
- ☐ Know how to construct any word using the consonant ch , dh , ml , rh
- ☐ Be able to pronounce any word that starts with ch , dh , ml , rh

* When you are able to do the above, move on to lesson 21! If you are still having troubles, review the lesson until you fully understand all the vocabularies and the text content.

Next Lesson : Complex Consonants Review & Test 5